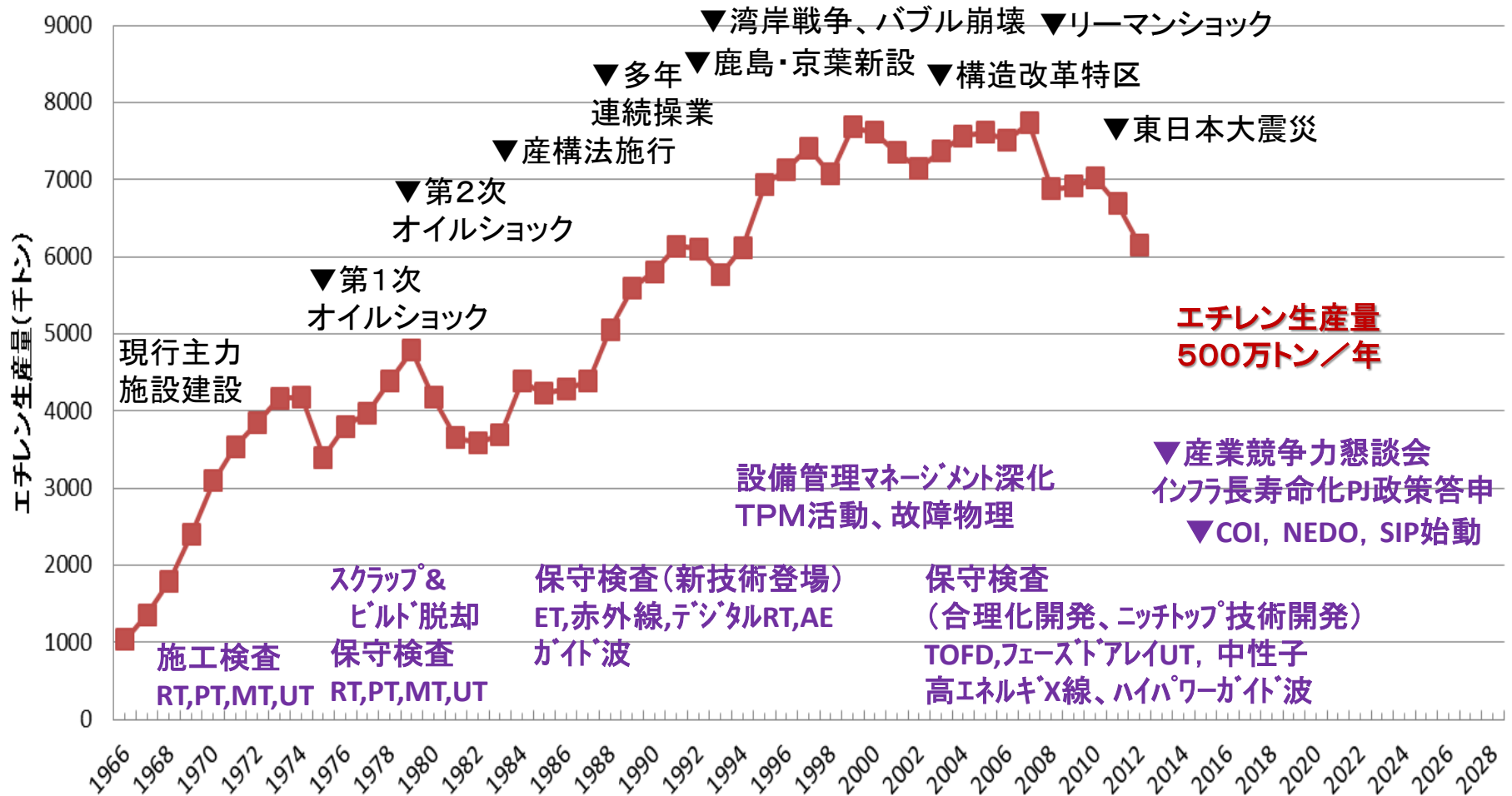


石油化学プラントの実機課題解決への X線・中性子技術の魅力



2016年1月6日
三菱化学株式会社
三浦 到

日本国内エチレン生産量の推移(1966年～2012年) 石油化学工業協会DATA



CUI : Corrosion Under Insulation

Water invades from the gap

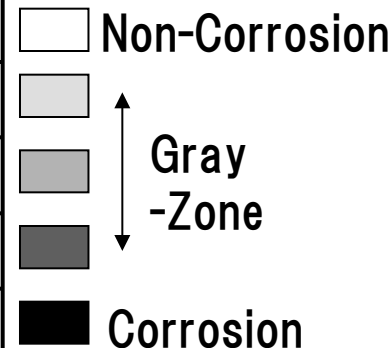


Corrosion



Performance Index

Rank	Moisture Content Vol%
A	<5
B	≤10
C	≤15
D	≤25
E	>25



【20 years old】

Partial Inspection

【40 years old】

Full length Inspection

Background & Purpose

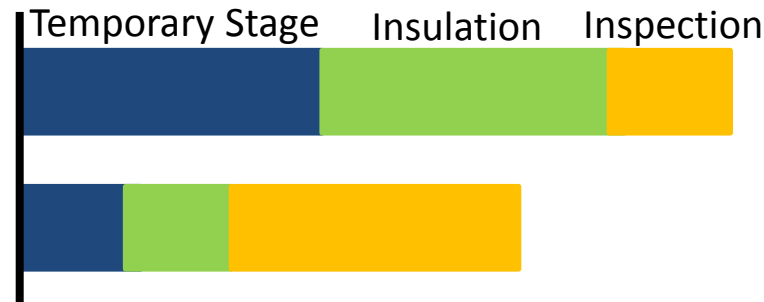
【Appurtenant work】

Full Length

【Inspection】

VT & UT (by Inspector)

【Comparison of the total cost】



【Appurtenant work】

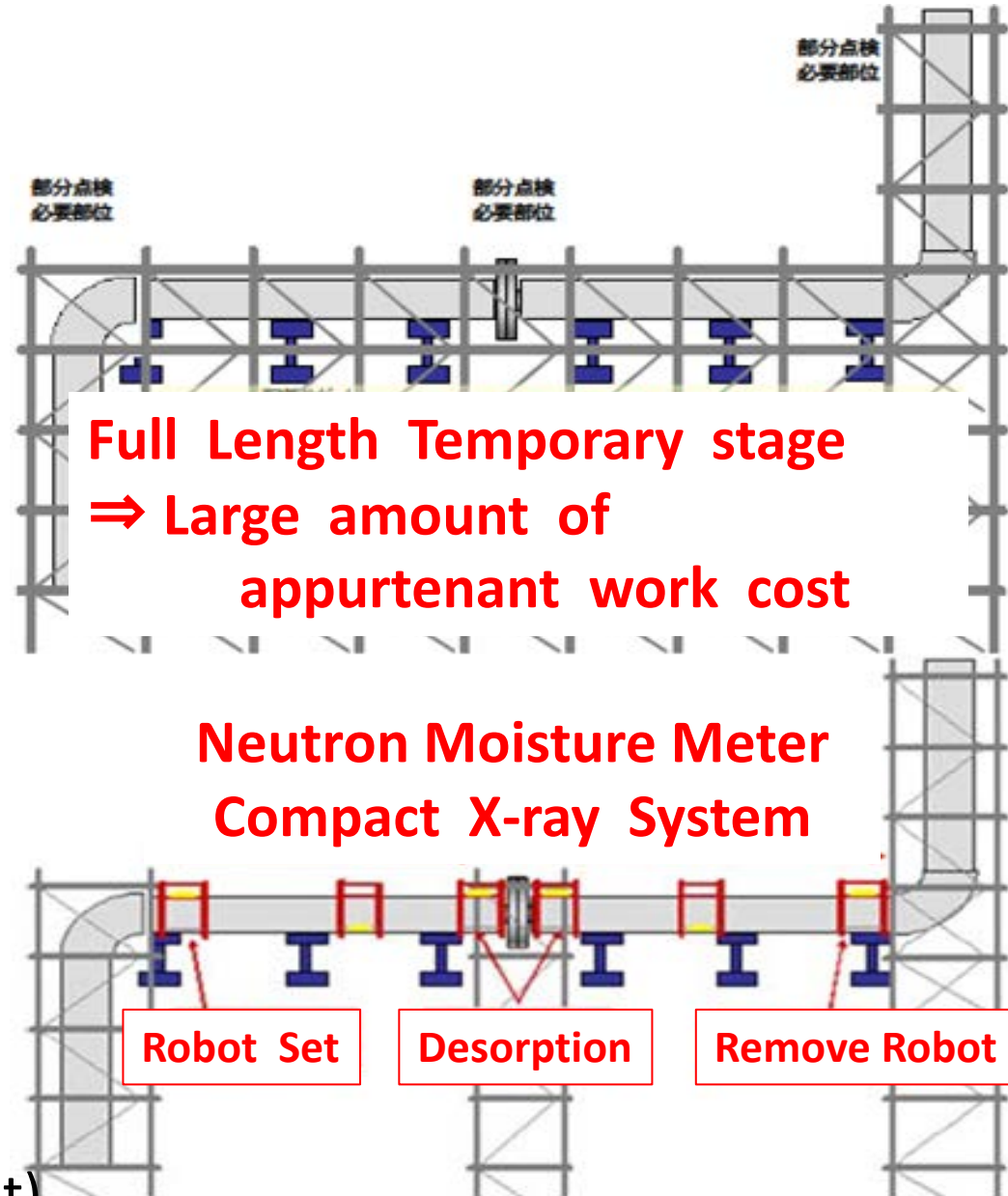
Full Length ⇒ Partial

【Inspection】

Screening: Neutron Moisture Meter (on-Robot)

Thickness Measurement

Compact X-ray System (on-Robot)



History of Development

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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Low Noise Neutron Moisture Meter

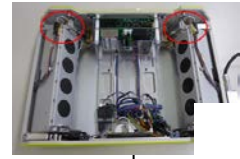
Prototype(Portable)
Sponsor:METI-Kanto

January 2011
Commercialization
Portable Model

Type For Robot
Sponsor: JST

HYBRID OPERATION SYSTEM Neutron Moisture Meter Robot & X-ray System Robot

Sponsor: NEDO



Robot

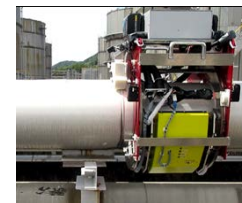
3rd Model for Neutron

Hybrid
-Operation

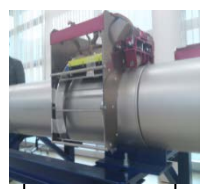
Mobile Robot

1st Model for Neutron
Sponsor:METI-Kanto

2nd Model for Neutron
Sponsor:METI-SME



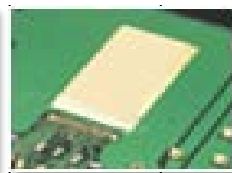
Robot
for X-ray system



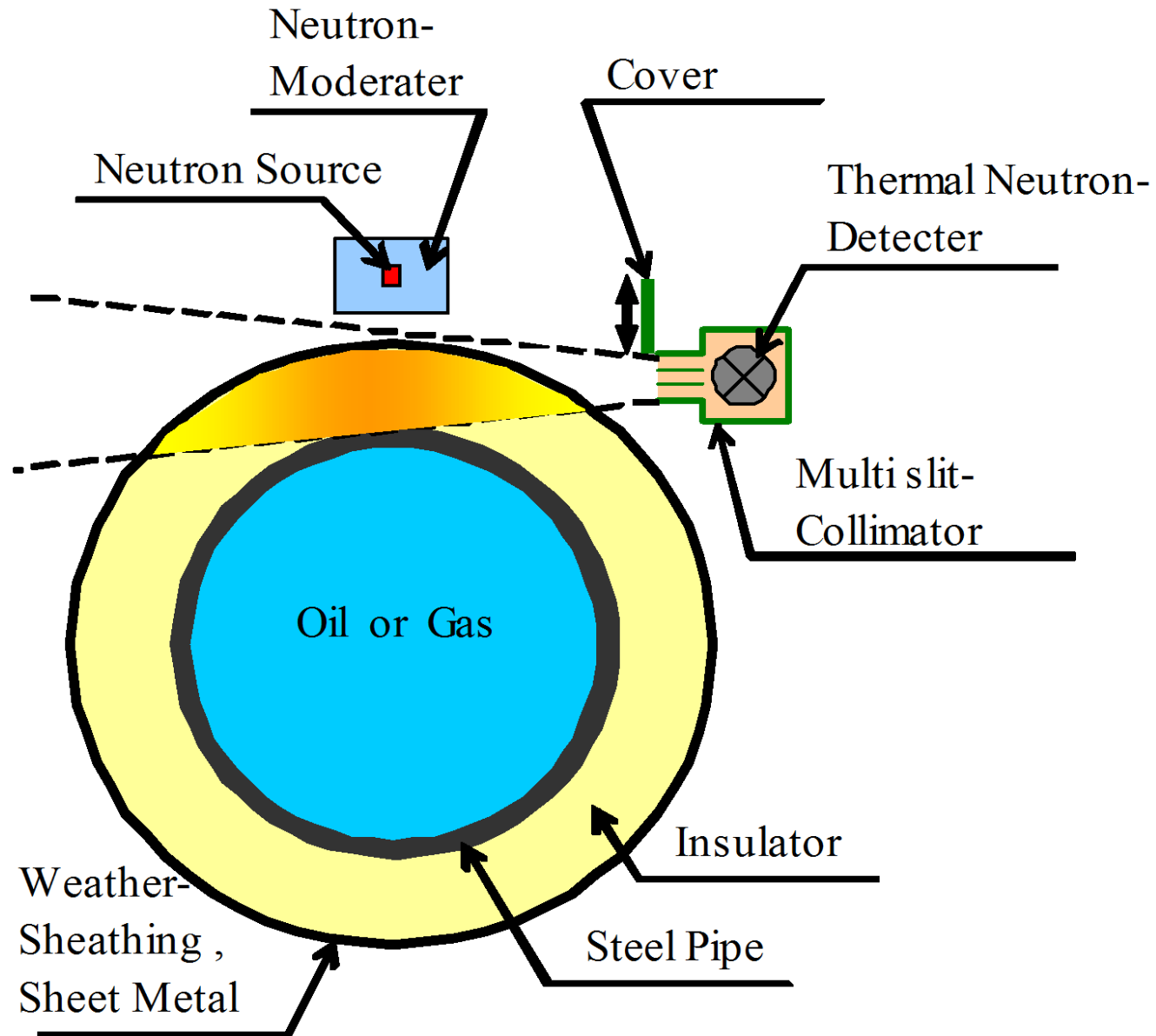
X-ray(200keV) CdTe Detector
For Robot

Small X-ray System

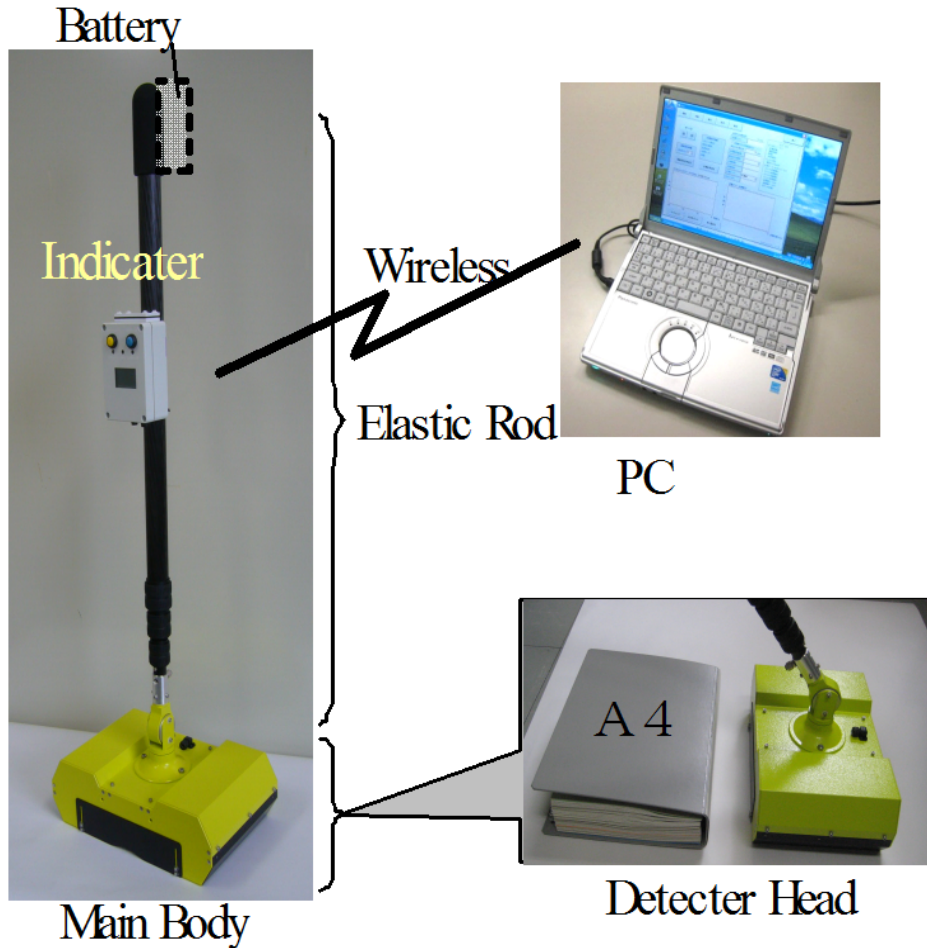
X-ray(100keV,150keV) CdTe Detector
Sponsor: JST



Concept of Neutron Moisture Meter



2010.12.16-17 日本機械学会
第9回 評価・診断に関するシンポジウム



Performance Index

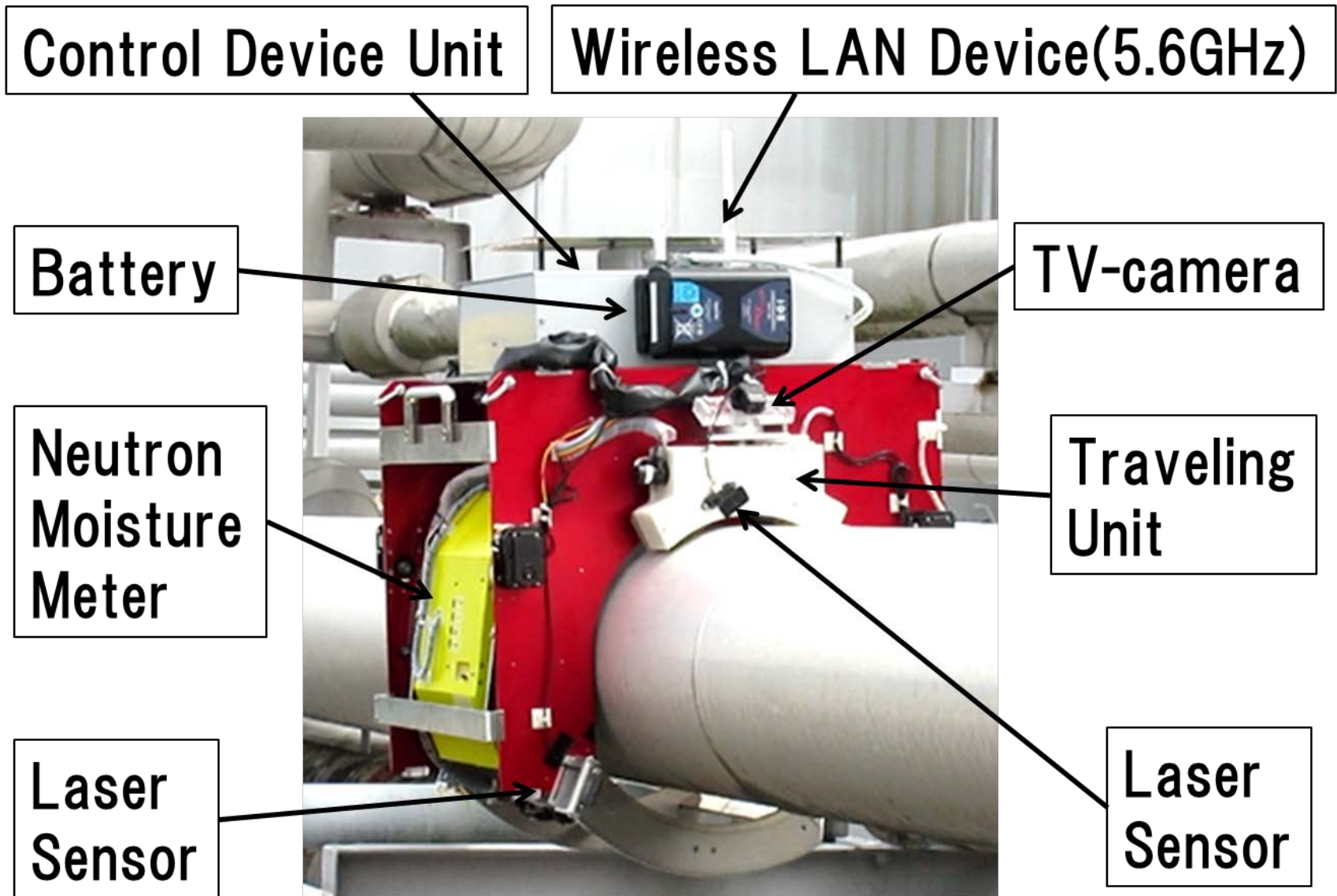
Rank	Moisture Content Vol%	
A	< 5	□ Non-Corrosion
B	≤ 10	↑ Gray -Zone ↓
C	≤ 15	
D	≤ 25	■ Corrosion
E	> 25	

Result of On-site Inspection (The length of the pipe: 150m)

Moisture > 5vol%		Moisture < 5vol%	
Corrosion	Non-Corrosion	Corrosion	Non-Corrosion
8%	28%	0%	64%

Made by
Hitachi Power Solutions Co.,Ltd.,

Neutron Moisture Meter Robot System



Made by Mobile Robot Research Co. LTD

On Site Test Neutron Moisture Meter Robot



Traveling (15cm/s)



Loading and Unloading



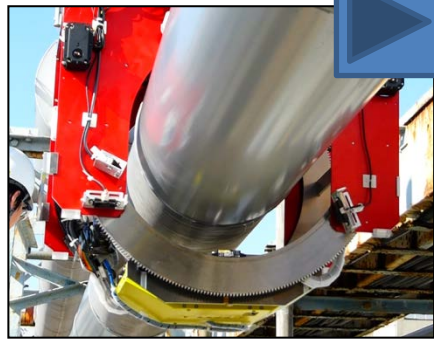
Robot set



Robot and Sensor Console



Sensor Rotation and Passing Piping Support

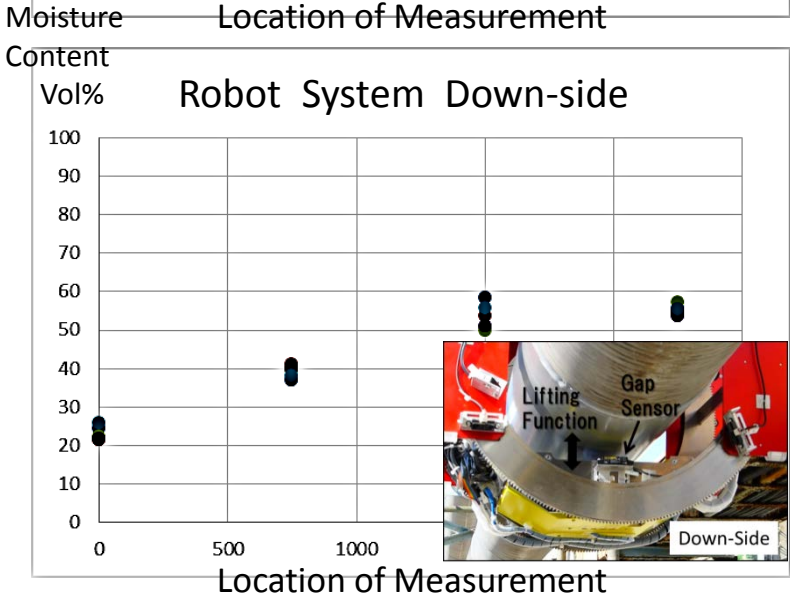
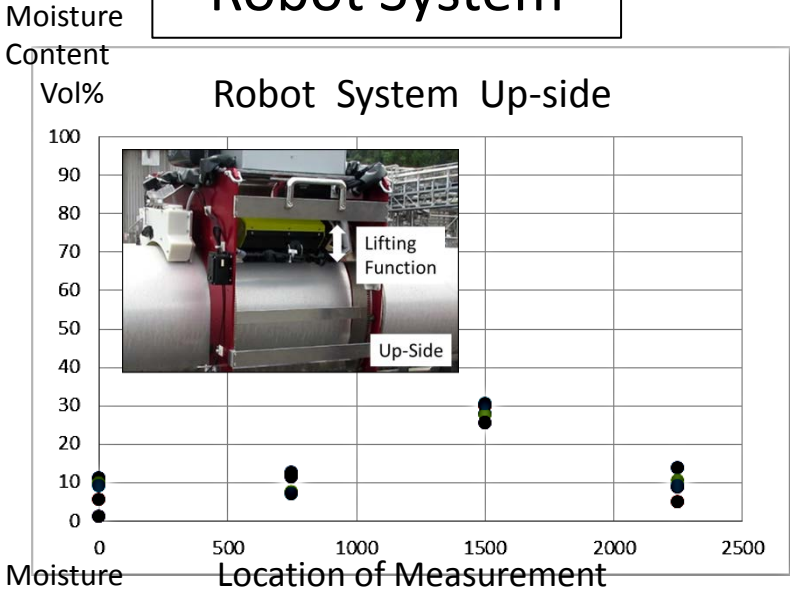


Sensor (Down-side)

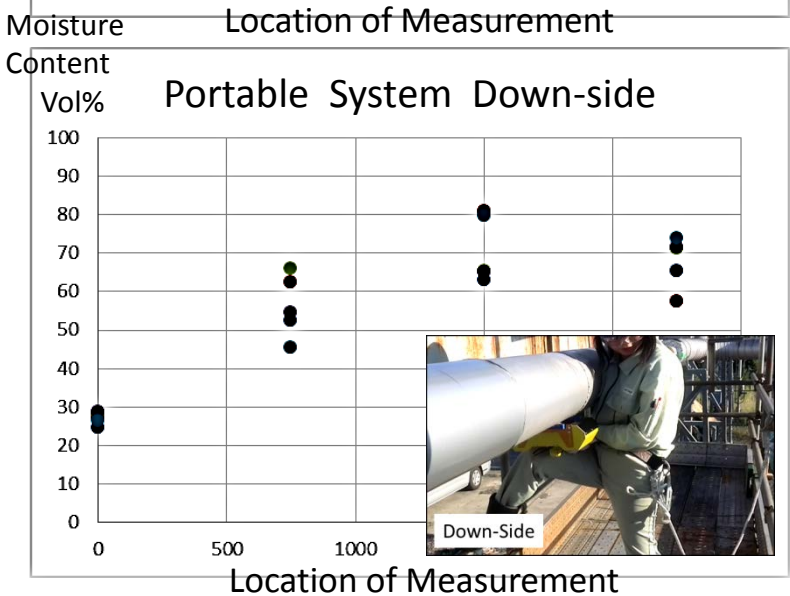
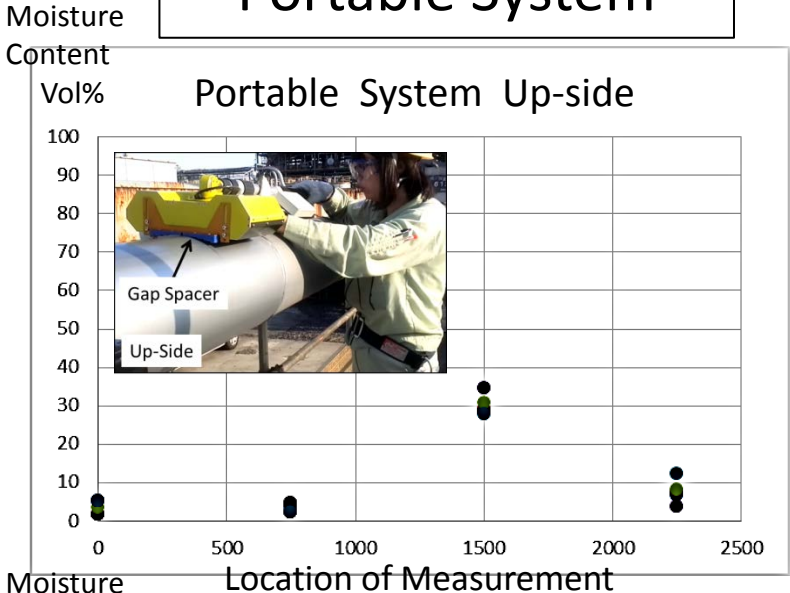


Sensor (Up-side)

Robot System



Portable System

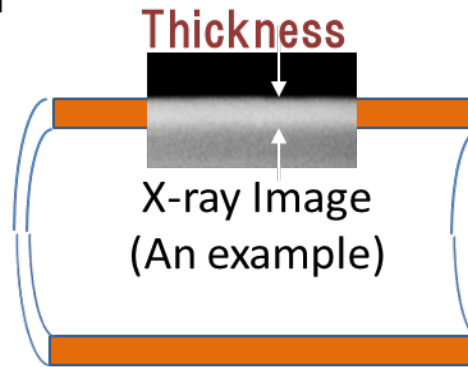
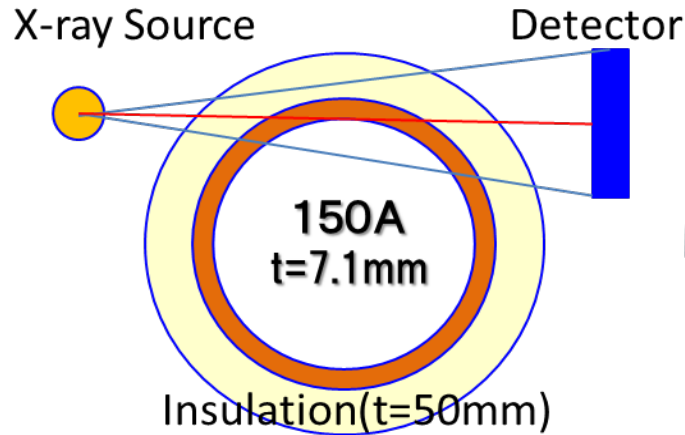


Choice of the technique to measure thickness of piping

Edge Imaging Method

← Choice

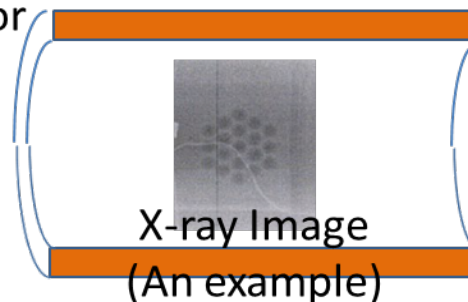
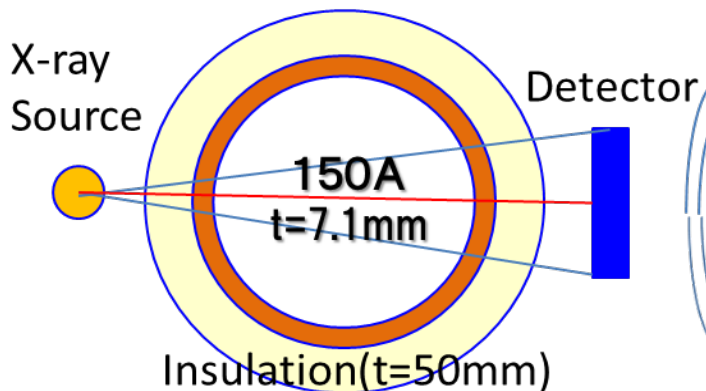
The Thickness measurement is important



【Characteristic】

- I can measure thickness of plumbing
- X-ray transmission thickness is warm
- Inspection speed is slow

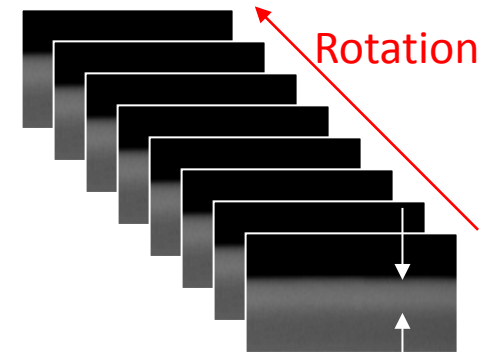
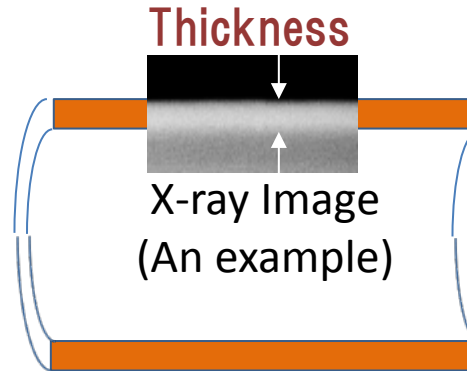
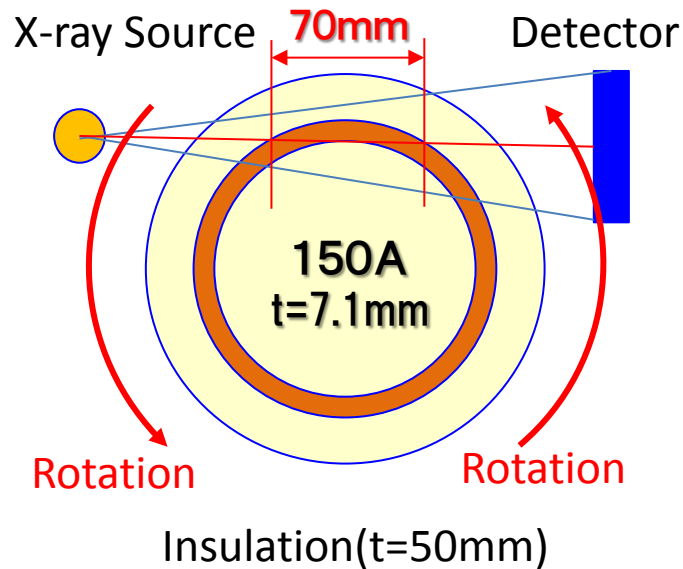
Transmission Contrast Imaging Method



【Characteristic】

- I can't measure thickness of plumbing
- X-ray transmission thickness is thin
- Inspection speed is fast

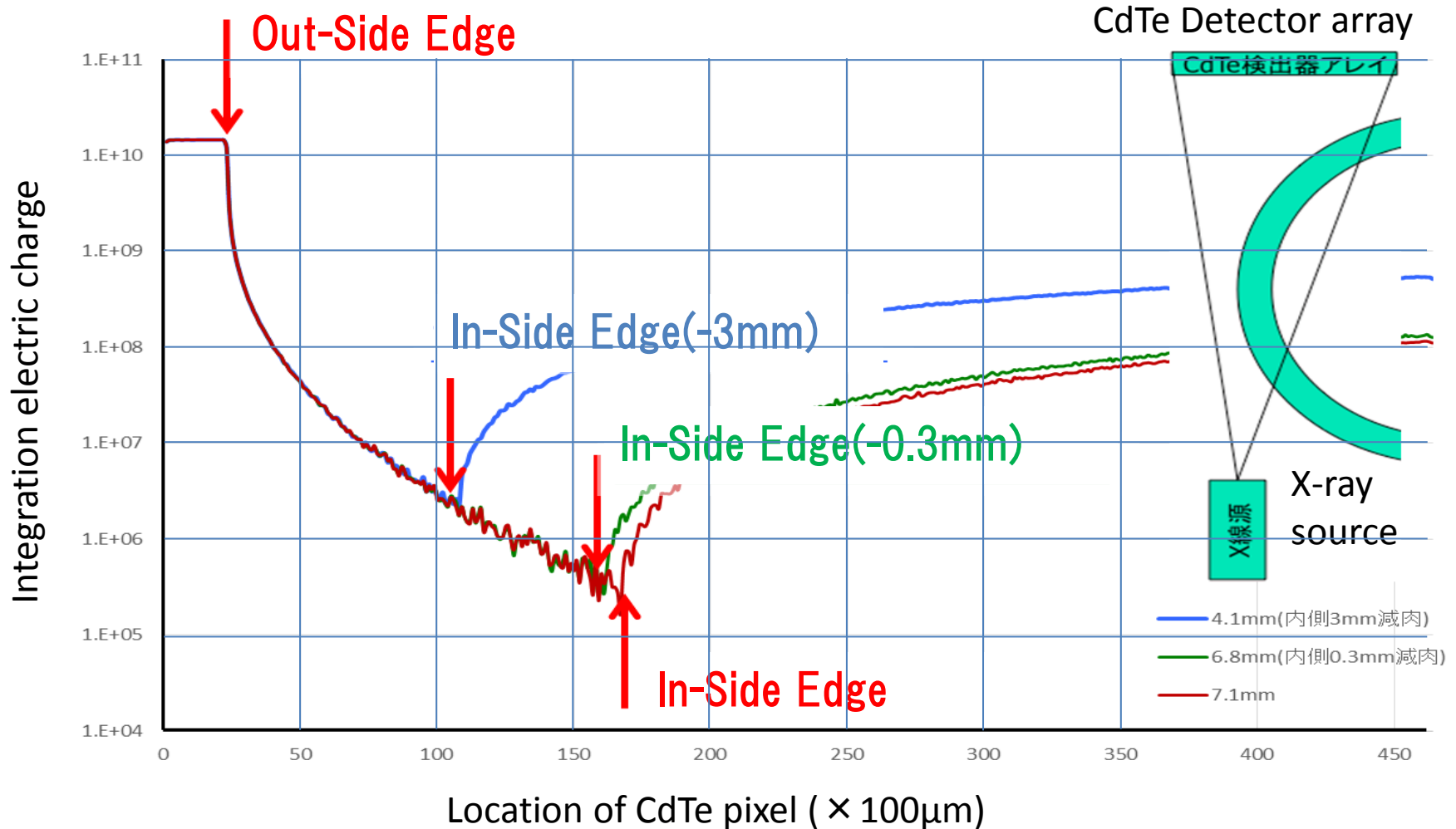
Edge Imaging Method



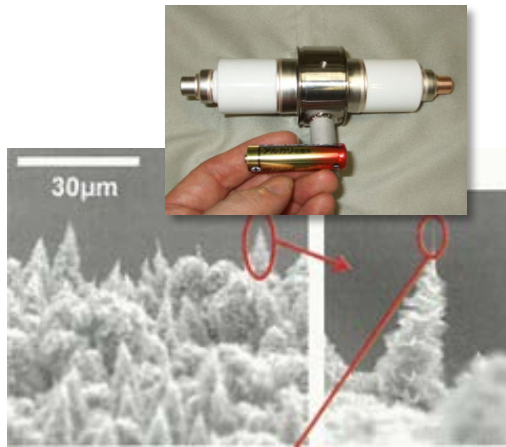
【Main Technical Problem】

- The compact X-ray source which can penetrate 70mm(Fe)
- High sensitivity, high resolution detector
- Technique to recognize exactly out-side edge and in-side edge
- Technique to turn X-ray system exactly

Result of simulation Edge imaging method (Calculation code EGS-5)



X-ray Robot System



Coniferous carbon nano-structure (CCNS)



150keV Compact X-ray source



200keV (for Robot) Compact X-ray source

Developed by AIST (Advanced Industrial Science and Technology)



CdTe Device



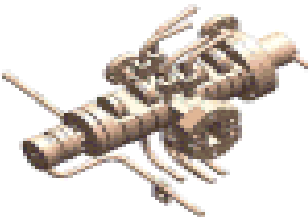



High resolution X-ray Detector



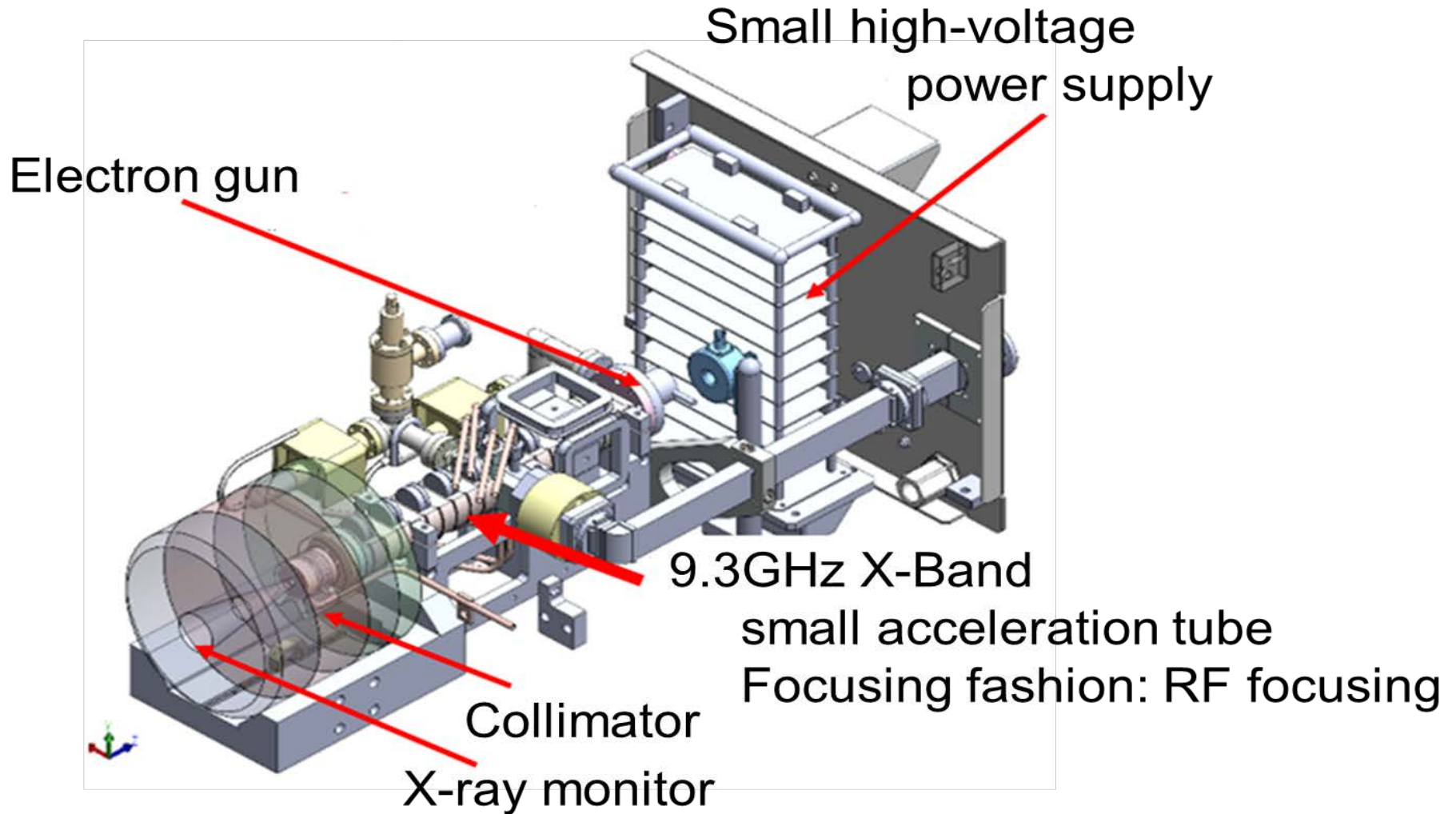
High resolution and High sensitivity X-ray Detector (for Robot)

Developed by Shizuoka University and ANSeeN

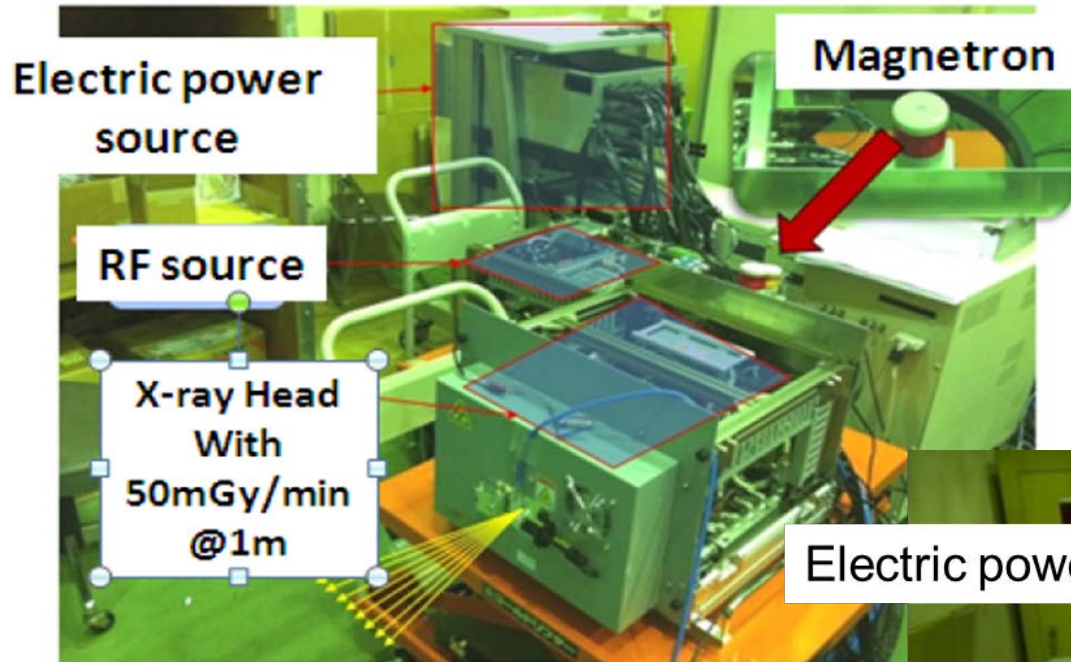
現場用X線技術の高度化開発

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
<h3>950keV for Industrial Infrastructures</h3> <p>Accuthera Inc. Tokyo University Hitachi Power Solutions Co.Ltd Kantou Giken Co.Ltd Mitsubishi Chemical Co.Ltd</p>															
<p>Small Accelerator Sponsor: METI-Kanto</p> 		<p>X-ray System Sponsor: JTS</p> 				<p>X-ray System 2nd-model Sponsor: JTS</p> 		<p>2nd-mode Upgrad Sponsor: METI-SME</p>		<p>Future 3rd-mode (Commercial) Sponsor: METI-Kanto</p>					
<h3>3. 95MeV for Social Infrastructures</h3> <p>Public Works Research Ins. Accuthera Inc. Tokyo University National Ins. of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology</p>						<p>X-ray System Sponsor: JTS</p> 		<p>Partial-angle CT Sponsor: MLIT</p>		<p>Partial angle CT and Tomosynthesis Backscattering Sponsor: CAO-SIP</p>					

950keV高エネルギーX線源(開発機)

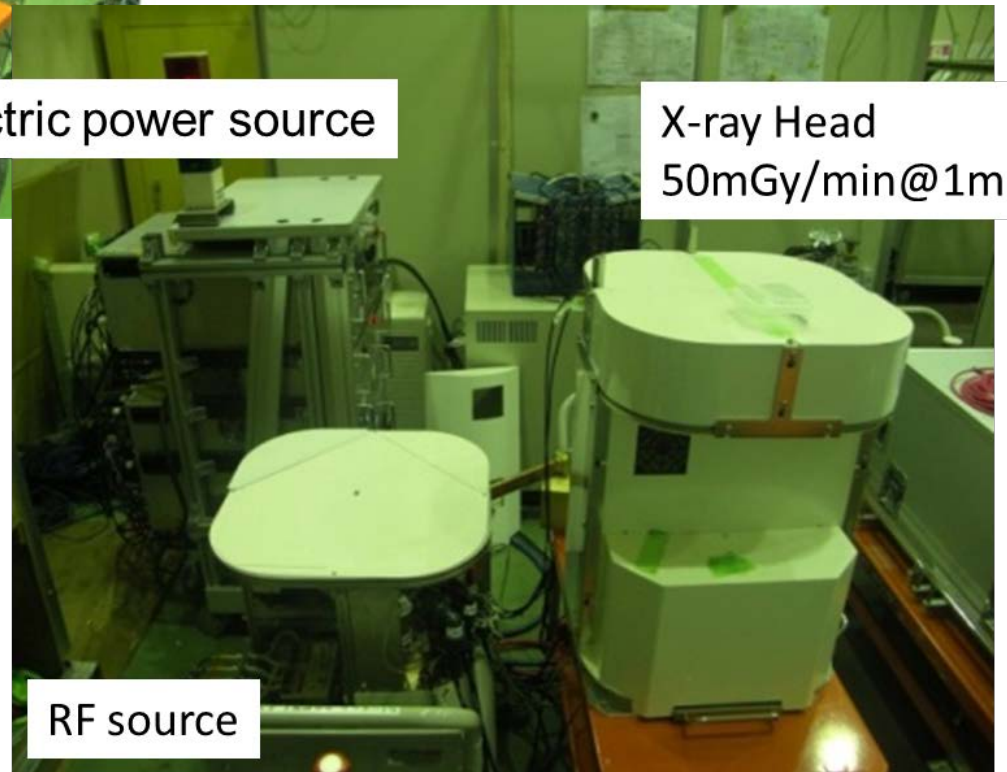


950keV高エネルギーX線源(開発機)



← X-band 950keV linac X-ray source
(The first model)

Upgraded 950keV linac X-ray source →
(The second model)



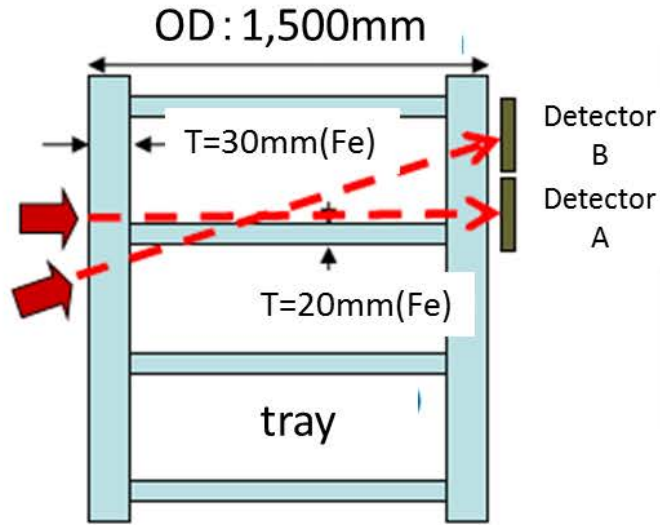
半導体シンチレーター式X線検出器

Perkin Elmer 社製
GOSシンチレーター式
フラットパネル検出器



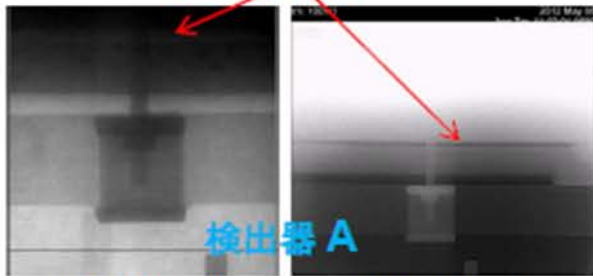
	XRD 0822 AO14 IND	XRD 1622 AO19 IMG
Detector Size	8" × 8" (20cm × 20cm)	16" × 16" (41cm × 41cm)
Energy Range	20keV-15MeV	20keV-15MeV
Scintillator Type	Gd ₂ O ₂ S:Tb DRZ Plus (Mitsubishi Chemical)	Gd ₂ O ₂ S:Tb & Cu Filter PI-200 (Mitsubishi Chemical)
Resolution	200μm Pixel Size	200μm Pixel Size
Phosphor Layer	208μm, 100mg/cm ²	436μm, 200mg/cm ²
Frame Rate	15 fps	1 fps
Electronics	14bit ADC & 2Gain Settings	14bit ADC & 2Gain Settings
Interface	Gigabit Ether Net (GigE)	Gigabit Ether Net (GigE)
Weight	3.7kg	8.8kg

950keV高エネルギーX線現場展開例



Lifting X-ray Head by crane

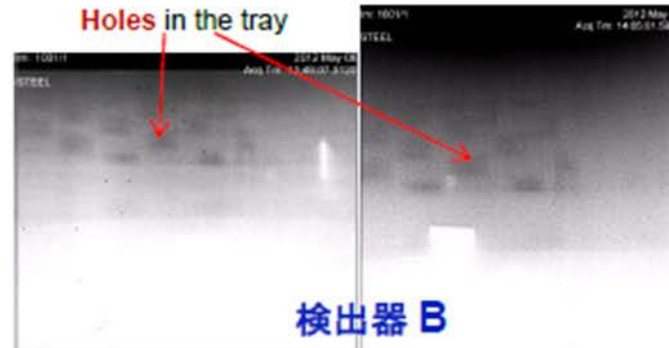
Gap between tray and support



20s test time by flat panel detector

90s test time by imaging plate

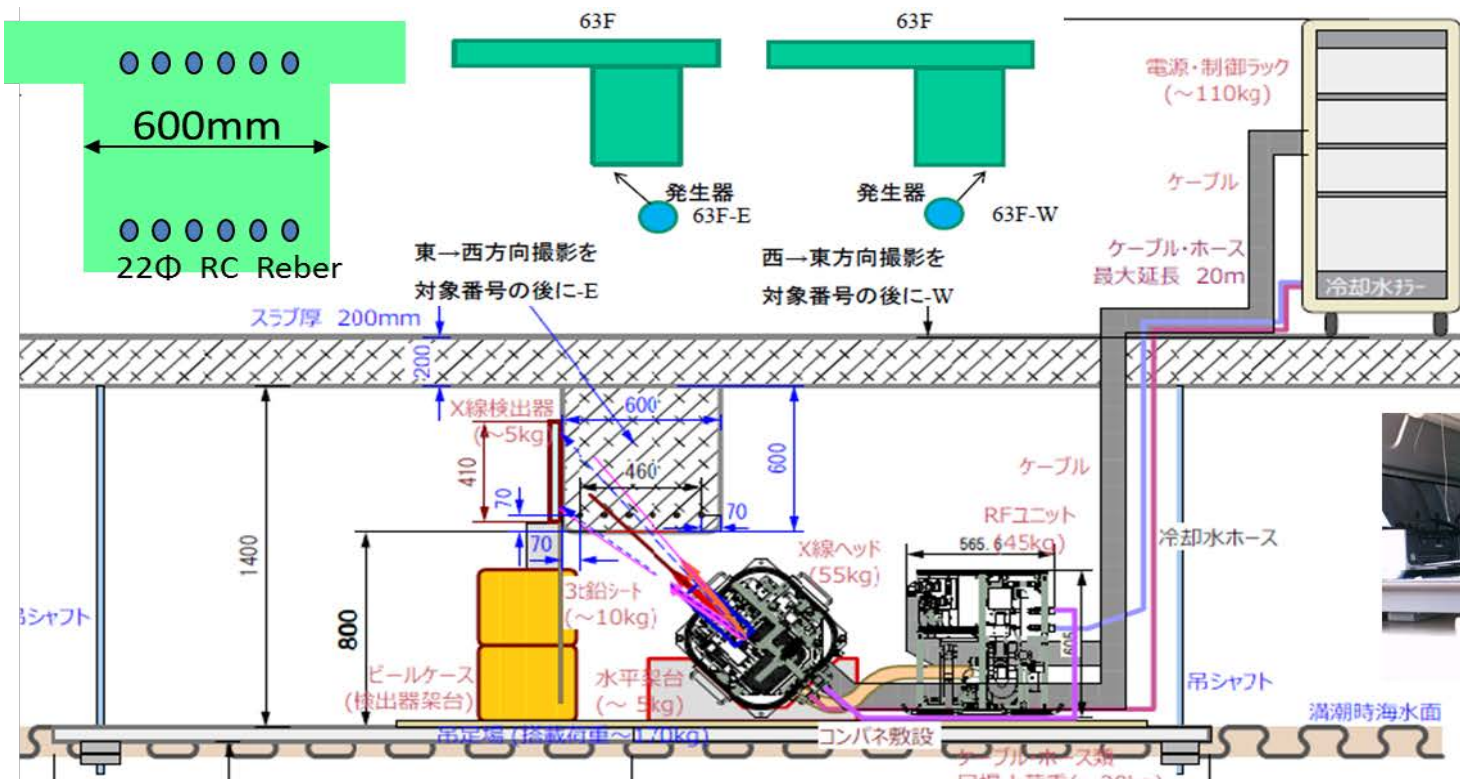
Holes in the tray



10min by imaging plate

30min by imaging plate

950keV高エネルギーX線現場展開例



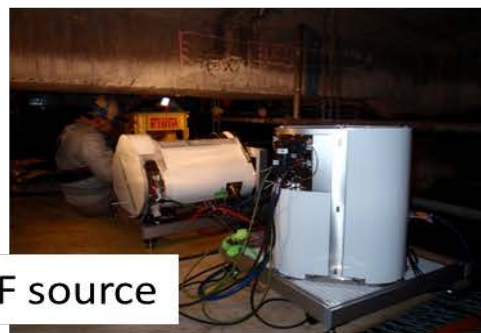
Electric Power Source



Image Processing System



X-ray Head

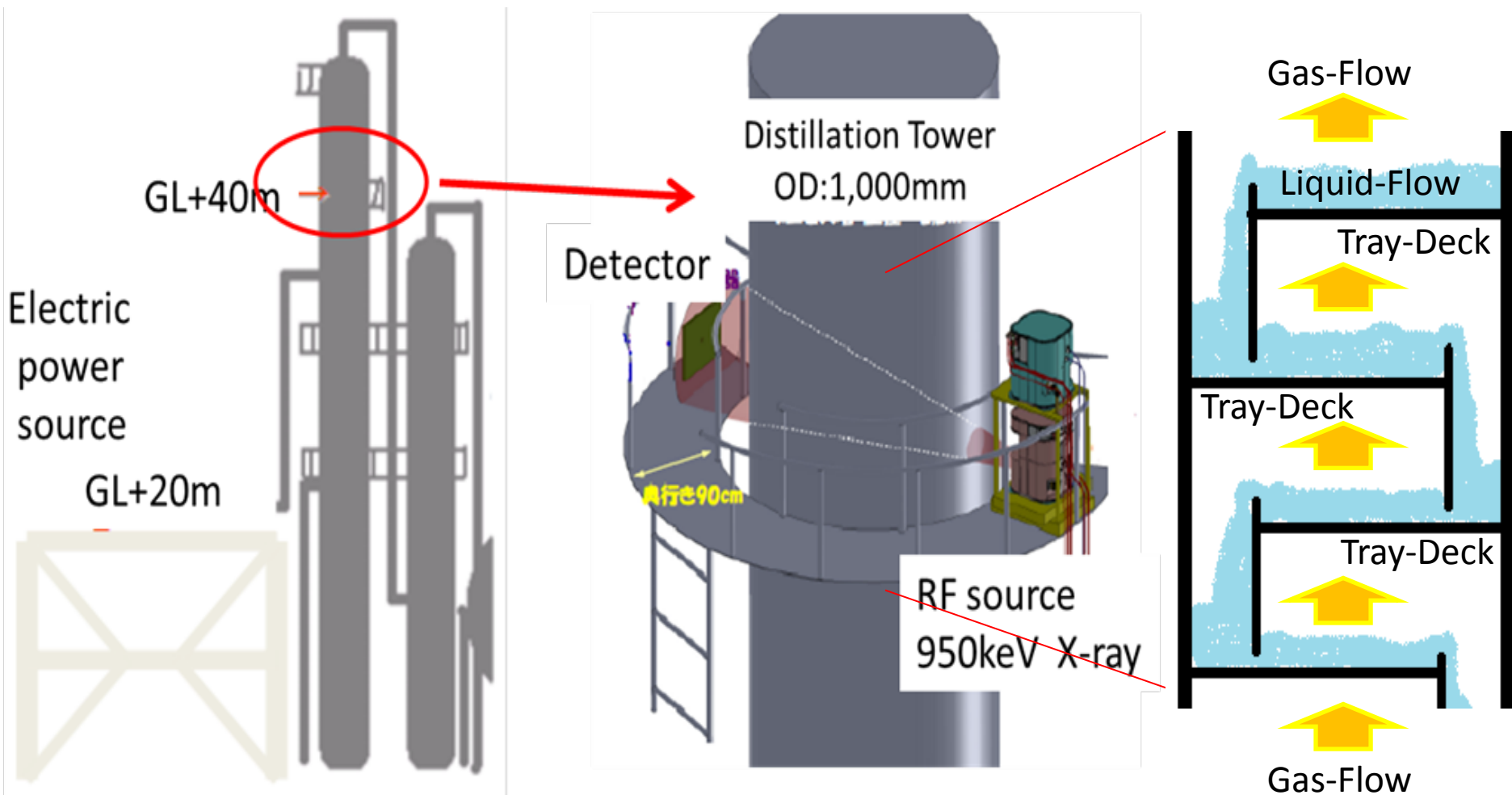


RF source



Temporary Floor

化学プラント蒸留塔内部流体の可視化



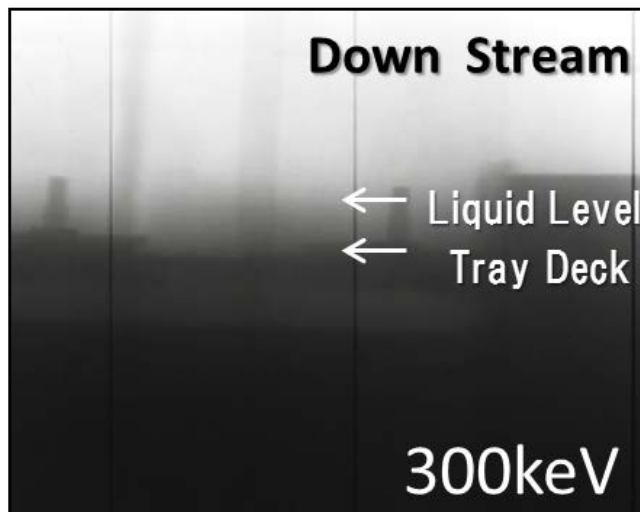
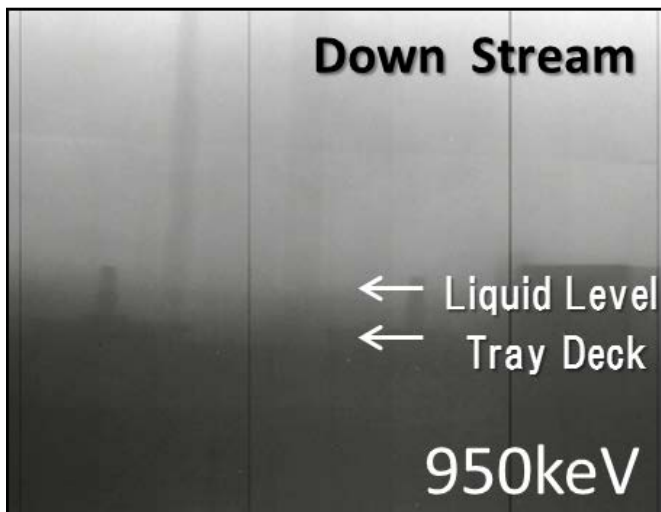


← 950keV X-ray source

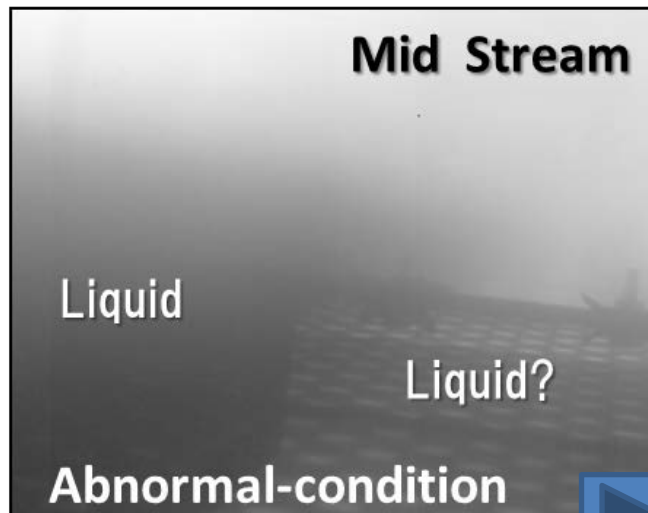
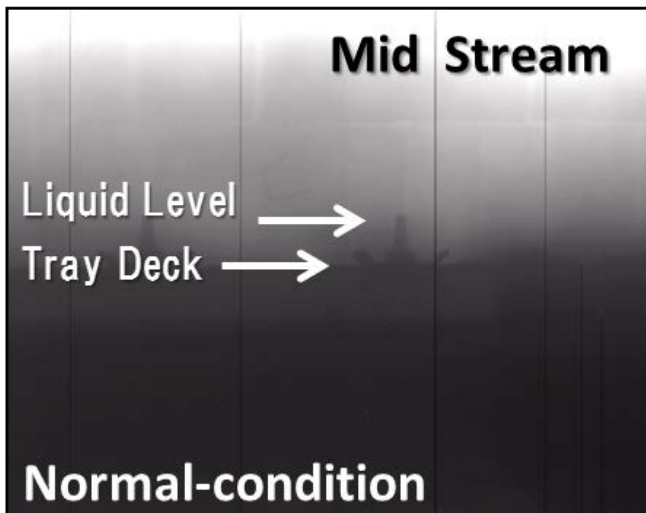
↓ 300keV X-ray source



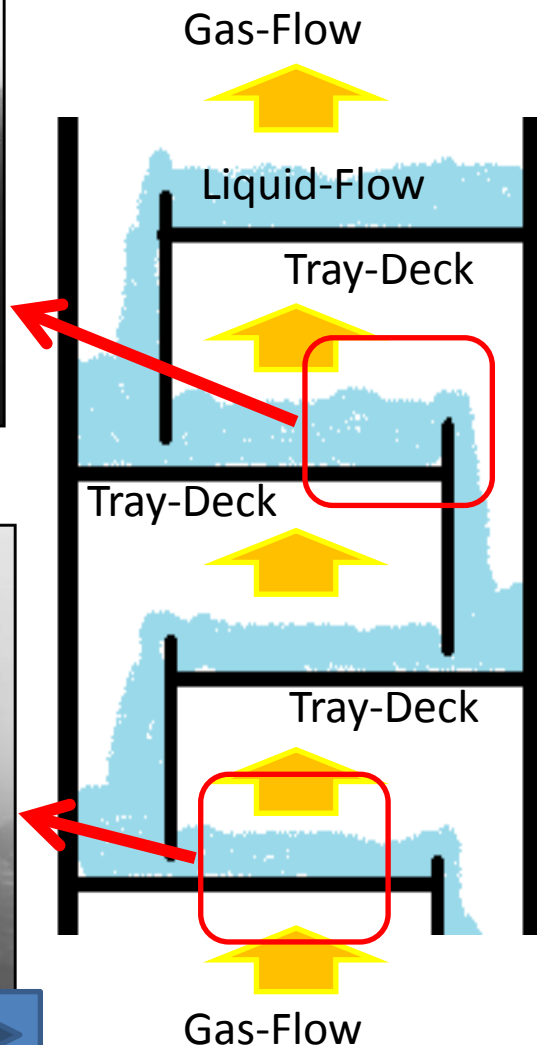
化学プラント蒸留塔内部流体の可視化



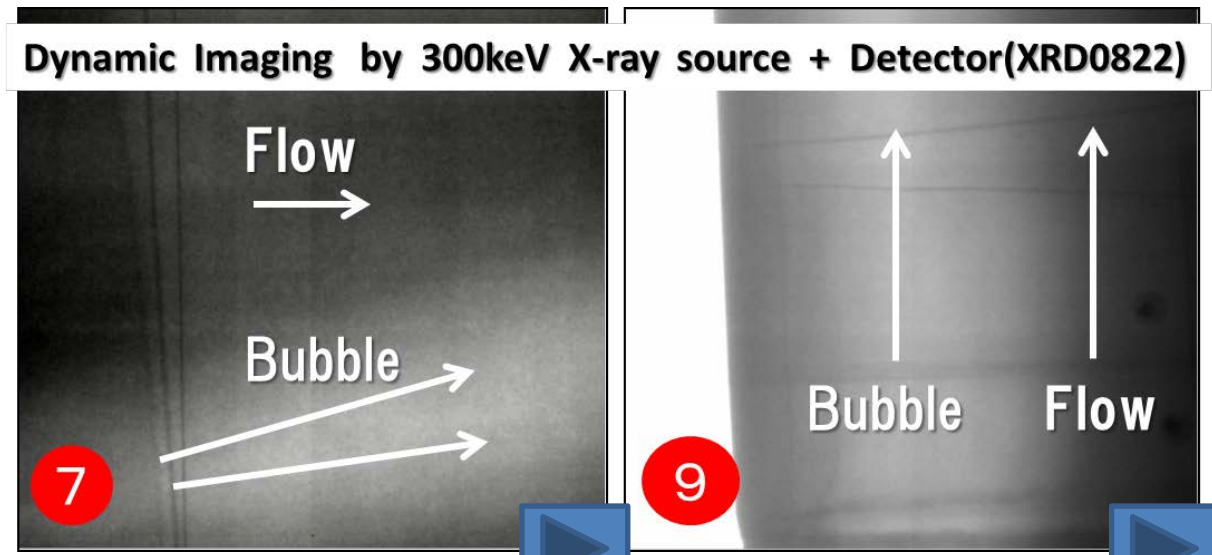
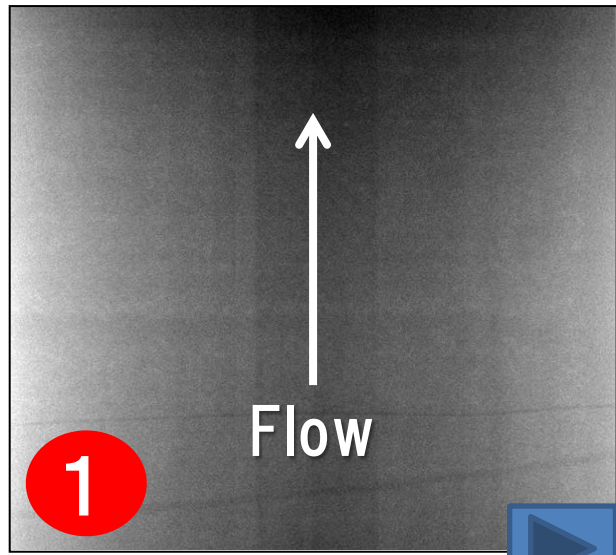
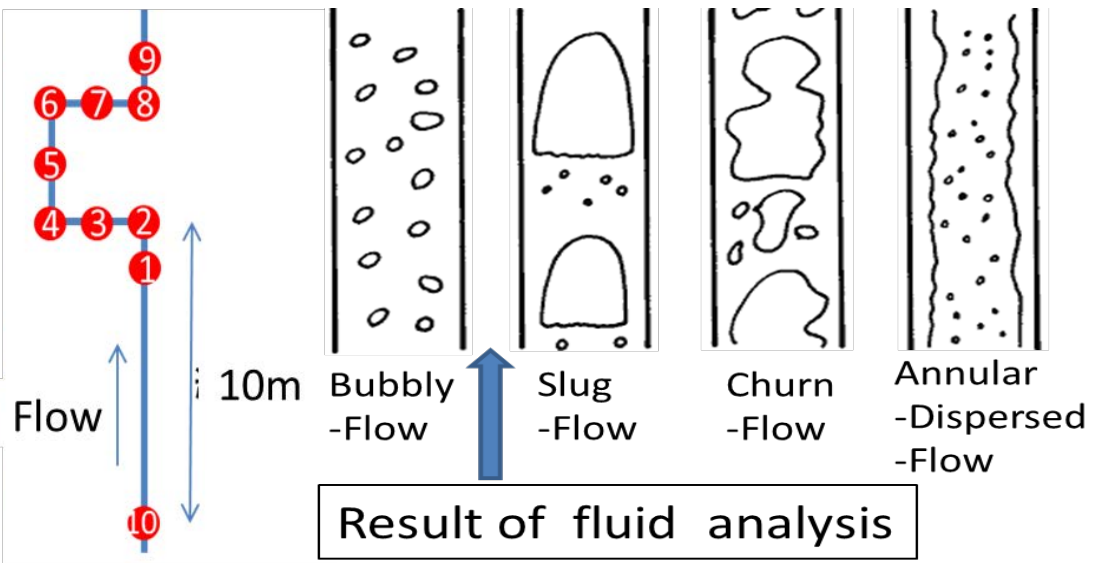
The X-rays image using 950keV,300keV



The X-rays image Normal-condition and Abnormal- condition using 300keV X-ray source



配管内部気液二相流のフローパターン可視化



ご清聴ありがとうございます。

以 上